EDITORIAL RESEARCH REPORTS

VOLUME I, 1955

Contents

	PAGE
AUTOMATION OF INDUSTRY	1
SCHOOL DESEGREGATION	19
PROTECTION OF INVESTORS	39
AID TO ASIA	57
FEDERAL AID FOR SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION	77
BUSINESS MERGERS	97
PROBLEM OF FORMOSA	117
SECURITY RISKS AND THE PUBLIC SAFETY	137
MAIL SERVICE, COSTS, AND POSTAGE RATES	157
SOVIET ECONOMIC STRAINS	177
JOB PROBLEMS IN MIDDLE AGE	197
ATOMIC ENERGY FOR INDUSTRY	217
POISONED AIR	237
MIDDLE EAST CONFLICTS	257
PUBLIC HOUSING, 1955	277
NATURAL GAS REGULATION	297
HIGHER EDUCATION FOR THE MILLIONS	317
RELATIONS WITH JAPAN	337
GOVERNMENT JOBS	357
DEGENERATIVE DISEASES	377
GERMANY AND THE BALANCE OF POWER	397
RELIGIOUS BOOM	417
INDEX TO TITLES, 1945—JUNE 1955	437

EDITORIAL RESEARCH REPORTS

INDEX

TO

VOLUMES I AND II, 1955

Report Titles

(NOTE: Title index to Reports of earlier years will be found at end of Volume I, 1955)

	Vol.	Pg.
Aid to Asia	I	57
Alien Property	II	653
Atomic Energy for Industry	I	217
Automation of Industry	I	1
Bad Influences on Youth	II	497
Businessmen in Government	II	731
Business Mergers	I	97
Competition for Passenger Travel	II	477
Controlled Disarmament	II	457
Degenerative Diseases	I	377
European Security	II	711
Farm Prices and Farm Income	II	769
Federal Aid for School Construction	I	77
Future of France in North Africa	II	633
Future of Small Business	II	593
Germany and the Balance of Power	I	397
Government Jobs	I	357
Higher Education for the Millions	I	317
International Arms Deals	II	789
Job Problems in Middle Age	I	197
Joint Fund Raising	II	691
Jury System	II	873
Mail Service, Costs, and Postage Rates	I	157
Middle East Conflicts	I	257
Natural Gas Regulation	I	297
Poisoned Air	I	237
Presidential Possibilities, 1956	II	829
Problem of Formosa	I	117
Protection of Investors	I	39
Public Housing	I	277
Record of 84th Congress (First Session)	II	519
Relations with Japan	I	337
Religion Behind the Iron Curtain	II	653
Religious Boom	I	417
Roll Calls in 84th Congress (First Session)	II	575
School Desegregation	I	19
Schooling for Fast and Slow Learners	II	809
Secrecy in Government	II	893
Security Risks and Public Safety	I	137
Soviet Economic Strains	I	177
Television and the 1956 Campaign	II	613
Territorial Waters and the High Seas	II	671
Wages, Prices, Profits	II	749
Water for the Future	II	437

SUBJECT INDEX

A

Africa—
Reports, Middle East Conflicts, Apr. 13, 257-276; Future of France in North Africa, Sept. 15, 633-652
French and North (see France)
Middle East defense and (see Middle East)
Agriculture—
Report, Farm Prices and Farm Income, Nov. 9, 769-787
Eisenhower program, 557, 783, 784, 786
farm assets, debts (1947-54), 780
farm population, 782
farm prices, costs, 765, 775ff
irrigation, 443, 542
legislation (1955), 554
politics and, 771-775, 784ff
plans for, 784ff
price supports, 784
Air Pollution—
Report, Poisoned Air, Apr. 6, 237-256
causes, extent, hazards, 239, 243, 247
congressional action, 240-243, 562
control problem, 242, 247, 249ff
public health and, 239-241, 248
radioactive fall-out, 239, 253-256
state action, 250
Alien Property—
Report, Alien Property, Sept. 23, 653-670
Eisenhower policy, 659
Foreign Claims Commission, 663
restoration, pros and cons, 654-670
value, character of, 657
War Claims Act (1948), 657, 662
War Powers Act (1941), 661
Arab States (see Middle East)—
Report, Middle East Conflicts, Apr. 13, 257-276
Armaments—
Reports, Controlled Disarmament, July 11, 457-476; International Arms Deals, Nov. 16, 789-808
control of (see Disarmament)
exports of (1923-1954), 805-807
Middle East and, 791ff, 802
sources of supply, 797ff
U. S. export controls, 807
Asia—(see specific countries)
Reports, Aid to Asia, Jan. 26, 57-75; Problem of Formosa, Feb. 16, 117-136
Colombo plan, 75
East-West competition in, 60, 67, 71
economic conditions, 65-73
Formosa (see Formosa)
Southeast Asia Defense Treaty, 71, 131, 533
U. N. aid projects, 74
U. S. aid, 59-64, 72-74, 540

(Pages 1-436 in Volume I; pages 437-912 in Volume II)

Atomic energy—
Reports, Atomic Energy for Industry, Mar. 29, 217-236; Controlled Disarmament, July 11, 457-476
arms control, 464, 467, 470ff
Atomic Energy Act (1954), 221, 236
atoms for peace plan, 226
European countries and, 227-229
food sterilization, 232
industrial developments (see Industry)
"package" power plants, 224
radioactive fall-out, 239, 253-256
security system, A. E. C., 156
ship, airplane engines, 225
uranium stocks, 45
Austria—
peace treaty, 401-404, 726
Automation—
Report, Automation of Industry, Jan. 5, 1-18
definition, 3
"feedback control," 4ff
labor, industry and, 13-17, 768
present and potential use, 5-14
transition safeguards, 18
underdeveloped areas and, 12

B

Benson, Sec'y of Agriculture—
comment on -
farm prices, costs, 765
farm program, 775
seven-point program, 784
Brownell, Attorney General—
antitrust laws, penalties, 106n.
government information, 898
jury-tapping, 875, 876

C

China—
Report, Problem of Formosa, Feb. 16, 117-136
Nationalist (see Formosa)
Red China-
coastal islands, 125, 127
economic condition, foreign trade, 68
Formosa and, 125-128
Japan and, 345, 354
Russian alliance, 132
"Two Chinas" proposal, 133, 135
Church—
Reports, Religious Boom, June 23, 417-436; Religion Behind the Iron Curtain, Dec. 7, 853-871
church construction, 423
East-West relations, 855-858, 870
membership, attendance, 421n, 424
"peace of mind" issue, 425-429
religious revival—
Congress and, 420
Eisenhower and, 419, 429
industry, labor, and, 421
role in society, 431ff
Civil Service (see Federal Government)—
Communism (see Soviet Russia)—
Report, Religion Behind the Iron Curtain, Dec. 7, 853-871
policy toward church, 856, 862ff
Community chests (see Fund raising)—
Congress—
Reports, Record of 84th Congress (First Session), Aug. 4, 519-573; Roll Calls in 84th Congress (First Session), Aug. 11, 575-592
administration measures, 522
anti-communism action, 570
appropriations, 527
budget, 523
Dixon-Yates, power project, 559
farm legislation, 554-556
foreign policy, aid, trade, 64, 532-542
Formosa resolution, 120, 129, 532
Hawaii, Alaska, 569
highway expansion, 526, 539
Congress, Cont'd.
immigration, refugee acts, 541
investigations—
Civil service, 359
code of fair practice for, 572
government information policy, 895
juvenile delinquency, 499, 512
loyalty program, 140, 550, 571
Red probes, 570
stock market, 41
W. O. C.'s, 736
labor legislation, 556
national defense, security, 542-551
pay raises, 528
religious revival and, 420
social welfare, 561-566
taxation, 524

D

Dewey, Thomas E., 538
Disarmament—
Report, Controlled Disarmament, July 11, 457-476
control problem, alarm system, 463-465, 470-476
Soviet proposals, 460, 463, 467, 472
U. N. and, 466-470
Western proposals, 470-472, 730
Dulles, Sec'y of State—
comment on—
alien property, 658, 660, 665, 667
Japanese islands, 355
Russian people, 196
Soviet policy, 412, 713

E

Education—
Reports, School Desegregation, Jan. 12, 19-38; Federal Aid for School Construction, Feb. 2, 77-95; Higher Education for the Millions, May 4, 317-336; Schooling for Fast and Slow Learners, Nov. 23, 809-827
higher education—
aid, foundations, corporations, 329
faculty shortage, salaries, 322, 326
federal and state aid, 329n., 331-336
financial problems, 320, 325-331
institutions, enrollment, 319-322
scholarships, student aid, 335
public schools—
college preparation, 820-822, 826
desegregation, 21-36, 38
enrollment, 83, 812
federal aid, 79ff, 93, 562
mental ability tests, 815-817, 824
remedial reading, 823
school construction authorities, 88
state aid, 87-92
student grouping, 817-820, 825
Egypt (see Middle East)—
Eisenhower—
comment on—
aid to Asia, 62
air pollution, 240
alien property restoration, 658
armed forces, 543-548
arms to Near East, 272, 805
conduct of foreign affairs, 535
education, federal aid, 80, 81, 88
Formosa, 119, 120, 124
G. A. T. T., 538
Hawaii-Alaska statehood, 569
Japan, 354n.
juvenile delinquency, 515
loyalty program, 139, 144
monopoly trend, 100
Pacific security, 120
postal deficit, 159n., 163
postal service improvement, 163
postal rates and wages, 159, 171
public housing, 279, 280, 564
public office, qualification for, 735n

Eisenhower, Cont'd.
radio and television, 615, 617, 624
school desegregation, 31, 36
school needs, 562
summit conference, 399, 459
water supply, 439, 449, 455
programs—
agriculture, 557, 783, 784
alien property, 659
armed forces, 543
atoms for peace, 226
budget, 59n, 62, 523, 524
federal courts, procedure, 875
foreign aid, 59ff, 73, 539
foreign trade and financing, 538
legislative (1955), 522
Postal service, 160-164, 167
public health, 562
public housing, 279, 564
public power, 557
school construction, 562
T. V. A., 558
water resources, 439, 449
Europe (see specific countries)—
Reports, European Security, Oct. 19, 711-730; Germany and the Balance of Power, June 15, 397-416
arms limitation, 729
Geneva summit meeting, 713
N.A.T.O., 407, 725ff
nuclear power and, 227, 229
pre-War II security treaties, 720ff
security problem, 399ff, 460ff, 715ff, 727-730

F

Federal Government—
Reports, Security Risks and the Public Safety, Feb. 23, 137-156; Mail Service, Costs and Postage Rates, Mar. 2, 157-175; Government Jobs, May 18, 357-375; Businessmen in Government, Oct. 26, 731-748; Secrecy in Government, Dec. 21, 893-912
budget (1954-1956), 523
Civil Service—
Eisenhower administration, 359ff
employees, pay, 368, 373, 531
Hoover Commission on, 359, 369, 375
older workers and, 215
patronage and, 359ff, 371, 374
schedules A, B, C, 364, 371
security risks issue, 146
federal-state relations, 566
information policy—
Congress and, 895, 900, 910
executive orders, 904
federal agencies, 902
loyalty program (see National security)
national debt limit, 524, 531
personnel, 367-368—
conflict of interests law, 733, 740ff, 746
ethical laws, codes, 742, 747
Post Office Department (see Post Office)
W. O. C. issue, 554, 735-748
Formosa—
Report, Problem of Formosa, Feb. 16, 117-136
cease fire, 120, 133
congressional resolutions, 120, 129, 532
legal status, 126-128
Mutual Defense Treaty, 128
Red China and, 125-128
settlement proposals, 133
U. N. and, 119, 121, 131, 135
U. S. policy, commitments, 119, 123ff
France—
Report, Future of France in North Africa, Sept. 15, 633-652
French Union, 643
North Africa—
Algeria, 639, 644, 651
French rule in (1830-1955), 641ff
Morocco, 635, 639, 648-651
Tunisian accords, 638, 646, 651

Fund Raising—
Report, Joint Fund Raising, Oct. 12, 691-709
campaigns—
Community Chest, 693-695, 704
methods, 700-703
non-Chest, 695-697, 704
united vs. independent, 703-709
cost of, 702
total donations, 695

G

Germany—
Report, Germany and the Balance of Power, June 15, 397-416
East Germany—
armed forces, Warsaw pact, 409, 727
Soviet accord, 719
Geneva summit meeting and, 713ff
peace settlement problem, 404, 411ff, 729
reunification problem, 404, 714, 727
West Germany—
eastern boundary claims, 415, 729
foreign policy, 404
N. A. T. O. and, 407
political parties, 405
Soviet recognition, 718
Great Britain—
European security plan, 717, 730
Formosa, coastal islands, 127, 133-136
Middle East policy, 265, 267, 275, 795
nuclear power development, 227
Suez Canal settlement, 275

H

Harriman, Gov. of N. Y., 846-849

I

India—
economic status, 5-year plan, 69-71
per capita income, 67
Industry—
Reports, Automation of Industry, Jan. 5, 1-18; Protection of Investors, Jan. 19, 39-56; Business Mergers, Feb. 9, 97-115; Atomic Energy for Industry, Mar. 29, 217-236; Future of Small Business, Aug. 24, 593-612; Businessmen in Government, Oct. 26, 731-748
atomic energy and—
A. E. C. experiments, 222-225, 231
cost vs. conventional power, 230, 233-235
"package" power plants, 224
private ownership, licenses, 219-222
automation, 13-18, 768
business in government, 554, 733ff
Business Advisory Council, 741
contributions to education, 328
corporate earnings, 763
labor costs, 757
loyalty clearance, 156
mergers (see Mergers)
prices, 755, 764, 766
production, 763, 767
small business—
defense contracts and, 601, 608-611
definition, extent of, 596, 598
failures, profits, problems, 597-605
federal aid to, 596, 605ff
Small Business Act (1953), 554, 605
Small Business Administration, 595, 598, 605, 608-612
taxation, 601
stock market transactions (see Stock Market)
subsidies to business, 528
International Finance Corporation, 75, 538
Israel (see Middle East)—

J

Japan—
Report, Relations with Japan, May 11, 337-356
China and, 345, 354

Japan, Cont'd.
constitution, revision, 351
political parties, 347-350
post-occupation policies, 350-352
Soviet Russia and, 344, 354, 356
U. S. relations, 340ff, 353, 356
Jury system—
Report, Jury System, Dec. 14, 873-891
criticism, defense of, 878, 882ff
jury-tapping issue, 875-879
proposals to improve, 887-891
U. S. and state constitutions, 879
Juvenile delinquency—
Report, Bad Influences on Youth, July 27, 497-518
action by Congress, 499, 512, 515
corrupting influences, 500ff
delinquency rate, 505n
measures to combat, 512-518
state laws, 515, 516

K

Kefauver, Sen., record, 849
Knowland, Sen., record, 840

L

Labor—
Reports, Automation of Industry, Jan. 5, 1-18; Job Problems in Middle Age, Mar. 21, 197-215
automation and, 13-18, 768
A. F. L., C. I. O. merger, 757, 760
A. F. L. legislative program, 762
employment (1955), 754
by age, 206
fringe benefits, 752, 760
labor force, 757
labor-management settlements, 759
older workers, 199, 205-208, 212ff
profit sharing demand, 764
wages, 751-756, 758—
minimum, 556, 761
Loyalty program (see National Security)

M

Mergers—
Report, Business Mergers, Feb. 9, 97-115
antitrust laws and, 108-110, 553—
Nat'l. Committee to Study, 102, 552
federal investigations of, 100
F.T.C. and, 101, 104, 109, 114, 115
government criteria, 103, 110
major reasons for, 99-105, 113
Supreme Court decisions, 107
Middle East—
Reports, Middle East Conflicts, Apr. 13, 257-276; International Arms Deals, Nov. 16, 789-808
Arab League, 266n., 268
Arab-Israeli conflict, 260ff, 271, 793
armaments and, 791-800
Baghdad pact, 266, 793
defense problem, 259, 265-270
Egyptian policy, 270, 791, 802
Gaza strip, 260n.
Jordan Valley project, 274
northern tier countries, 267
Suez Canal settlement, 275
Tripartite declaration, 795
Turkish-Iraqi pact, 266, 271-273
U. N. and, 260-263
U. S. policy, aid, 59, 264, 267, 273, 539, 795, 806
Mitchell, Sec'y. of Labor—
comment on—
automation, 768
older worker problem, 199, 201

N

National defense—
appropriations (1956), 545
armed forces, 543, 546
bases in North Africa, 638
civil defense, 549
draft and reserve programs, 547
installation program, 545
N.A.T.O. mutual guaranties, 725
Pacific area, 120-125, 121, 354-356
National economy—
agriculture and, 782
income range by states, 89
purchasing power, 755
wages, prices, profits (see Labor, Industry)
National security—
Report, Security Risks and the Public Safety, Feb. 23, 137-156
loyalty program—
civil service and, 146
Congress and, 140, 142, 550, 570
criticisms, proposals, 145, 148, 150ff
dismissals, 146
Eisenhower policy, 139, 144, 155
industry and, 156
legal protection, 154
Natural gas—
Report, Natural Gas Regulation, Apr. 27, 297-316
congressional action (1955), 560
Federal Power Commission on, 301, 309, 316
federal-state conflicts, 315
"independent producer," 299n
Natural Gas Act (1938), 300, 304-307
production, consumption, cost, 302, 314
Supreme Court decision (1954), 299, 300, 306-308
Nixon, Vice-President, 834-836
N.A.T.O., 407, 475, 725ff

O

Old age—
Report, Job Problems in Middle Age, Mar. 21, 197-215
employment of older workers—
barriers to, 199-201, 205-207
Civil service and, 215
federal, state, local aid, 201-204, 208, 211ff
population percentage, 199

P

Pacific islands, 123, 133, 355-356
Panama treaty, 539
Politics and elections—
Reports, Television and the 1956 Campaign, Sept. 6, 613-632; Businessmen in Government, Oct. 26, 731-748; Presidential Possibilities, Nov. 30, 829-851
businessman's government issue, 733ff
Corrupt Practices Act, 572, 627
Democratic convention, 843n
Hatch Act, 627
presidential candidates, 1956—
Democratic, 842-851
Republican, 834-842
presidential primaries, 832
soldier voting, 573
television and (see Television)
Post Office Department—
Report, Mail Service, Costs, and Postal Rates, Mar. 2, 157-175
congressional action (1955), 531
decentralization, 172
deficit, rates, revenues, 161, 167ff, 531-532
Eisenhower program, 160-164, 167, 172-175
pay increases, 160, 530
Press—
Report, Secrecy in Government, Dec. 21, 893-912
news suppression, 895ff, 906-912
government press conferences, 910
Public Health—
Report, Degenerative Diseases, May 25, 377-396
air pollution, 239-241, 248
communicable diseases, 382

Public Health, Cont'd.
control of major diseases–
cancer, 385, 393
heart disease, 388
arthritis, 389
chronic ills, 390
death rate, 382
degenerative diseases, 380, 385
federal grants (1955), 562
medical research, 384, 390ff
Salk vaccine program, 561
Public housing–
Report, Public Housing, Apr. 20, 277-295
Eisenhower administration and, 279, 282
Housing Act (1954), 285, 287-290
Public housing program (1937-1955)–
construction under, 281-284
cost of (1938-1956), 289
federal aid, operation, 288-290
legislation (1955), 563
opposition, 290, 294
party support, 284
slum clearance and, 285
Public power projects, 557-560

R

Racial problems–
Report, School Desegregation, Jan 12, 19-38
desegregation (see Education)
Reciprocal trade program (1955), 536

S

School desegregation (see Education)
Soviet Russia–
Reports, Soviet Economic Strains, Mar. 11, 177-196; Religion Behind the Iron Curtain, Dec. 7, 853-871
agriculture, 180, 185, 186-192
anti-religious propaganda, 862, 866ff
araments control, 460-463, 467, 472
arms deals, 791, 800
budget (1955), 184
church policy, 855ff, 861, 866ff
church membership, 860
Eastern European pact, 409, 727
economic offensive in Asia, 61
European security proposals, 413, 713-716
Germany and, 411-415, 714, 718, 725ff
industry, 181-185, 192-195
Japan and, 344
Kremlin leadership, 179-184
living standards, 195
non-aggression pacts, 723, 724
policy changes, 399ff
Red China alliance, 132
territorial waters claim, 673
Yugoslavia and, 401n
Stassen, director, F.O.A., 839
Stevenson, Adali, 842-846
Stock market–
Report, Protection of Investors, Jan. 19, 39-56
Canadian stock fraud curbs, 46
laws to protect investors, 48ff–
state laws, 53
violations, 50n, 52, 56n
1929 conditions vs. 1955, 43
rise in stock prices (1953-1955), 41-43
Securities Exchange Act, 50
S. E. C., 51
self-regulation, over-counter trade, 53ff
uranium stocks, 45

T

Taxation–
corporation-excise, 525
defense writeoffs, 525
legislation (1955), 524
small business and, 601
Television–
Report, Television and the 1956 Campaign, Sept. 6, 613-632
Eisenhower and, 615, 617, 624
influence on political life, 622
Television, Cont'd.
labor union use of, 628
political campaigns and, 615ff–
broadcasting regulations, 627-632
expenditures for, 620
network plans for 1956, 625
rates for time on, 620
stations, sets in use, 615, 625
Territorial waters–
Report, Territorial Waters and the High Seas, Oct. 5, 671-690
continental shelf, 675-677
fishing rights, 674, 677-679
international law, 681-690
jurisdiction claims, 673ff, 683ff
oil, federal, state claims, 679
Submerged Lands Act, 679
Truman proclamations, 676, 678
U. N. and, 674, 687ff
U. S. policy, 675, 677
Transportation–
Report, Competition for Passenger Travel, July 20, 477-496
airlines, 484-490
automobiles, private, 479
bus lines, 496
highway expansion, 526
railroads, 481, 490-496
Tripartite Declaration (1950), 795

U

United Nations–
disarmament, 459, 466ff
Formosa, 119, 121, 135
Middle East and, 260-263
security provisions, 723
technical assistance program, 74
territorial waters, 674, 687
U. S. foreign aid–
appropriation (1955), 541
Asia, 59-64, 72, 539
Congress and, 539-541
Council on Foreign Economic Policy, 62
"defense support," 74n
Eisenhower program, 59-64, 75, 539
International Finance Corporation, 75, 538
Middle East, 272, 799
Mutual Security program, 59, 799, 806
U. N. technical assistance program, 75
U. S. foreign policy–
Reports, Aid to Asia, Jan. 26, 57-75; Problem of Formosa, Feb. 16, 117-136; Germany and the Balance of Power, June 15, 397-416; European Security, Oct. 19, 711-730
Asia, 59-64, 72-74
China, 118, 126
European security, 713, 717, 729
Formosa, 119, 123ff
Geneva summit meeting, 399, 713ff
Germany, 399ff, 411, 715
Japan, 340ff, 353, 356
Middle East, 272, 795, 799
N.A.T.O., 725

W

Warren, Chief Justice, 836
Water supply–
Report, Water for the Future, July 1, 437-456
Committee on Water Resources Policy, 439, 454
conservation, rain-making, 446-449
Eisenhower program, 439, 449
Hoover Commission on, 439, 455
industry and, 448
salt water conversion, 450
state laws, 453
supply, shortages, 440-442, 444-446
Truman Commission, 455
water use (1900-1975), 442-444
Weeks, Sec'y. of Commerce–
comment on–
businessmen in government, 733
control of information, 906
W.O.C.'s, 739, 741